

# Collaborating today on tomorrow's solutions



# A brief history

It all started with the quest for a parking lot ....  
and a small group of visionary entrepreneurs willing to make a big difference

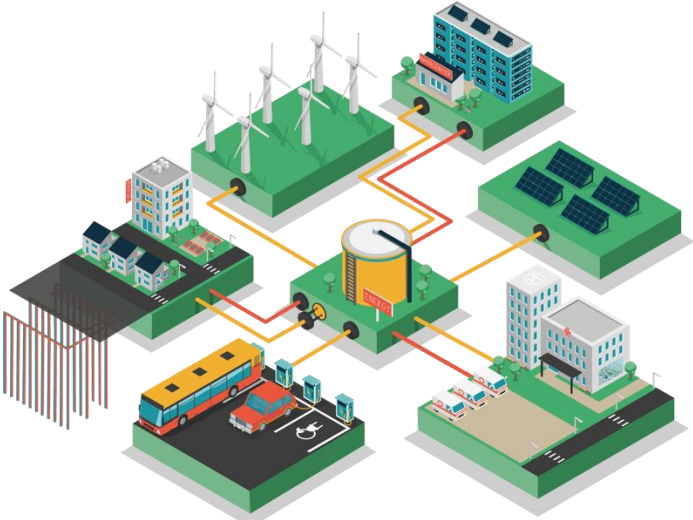


What's next? Facelift of the entire researchpark where the sky is the limit



# Our focus themes

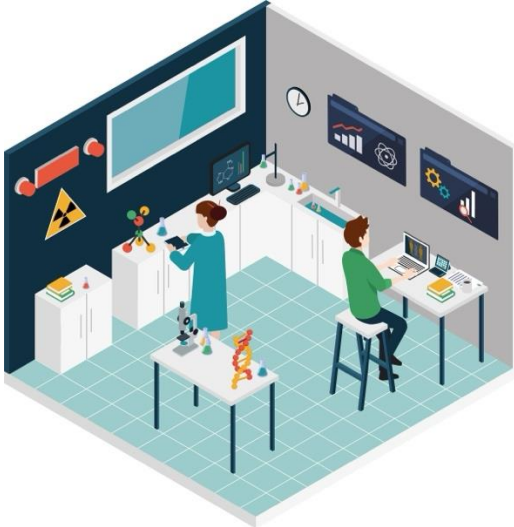
ENERGY & CLIMATE



HEALTH



KEY ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES





# The pillars

- 1** State-of-the-art buildings for laboratories and research infrastructure to accelerate R&D.
- 2** Large-scale, realistic living labs to bridge the gap between knowledge and economy.
- 3** A powerful ecosystem that allows companies to jump ahead by fostering collaboration.
- 4** The training and experience center that helps companies grow in innovation sectors.





# State-of-the-art buildings for laboratories, research infrastructure and offices



NEXUS DATACENTER (IN USE)



ORIGIN (Q1 – 2027)



BUILDING 3 (TBC)





# Nexus datacenter

This first **100% green data center** is the cornerstone of the CO2-neutral multi-energy grid on the Researchpark in Zellik.

The design is future-proof and focuses on maximal energy efficiency:

- the Southern façade is one big solar panel
- the heat from the servers is reused in a local heat grid to warm up nearby buildings
- rainwater is collected on the roofs of the data centre and surrounding buildings. It is used to optimise cooling by spraying it over the outside cooling units during hot and dry hours.
- Circular Architecture is used, so that the building can be taken apart with the metal and glass reused elsewhere.





# Origin





# Origin



SOLAR  
PANELS

LED-SCREEN

BUILDING  
INTEGRATED  
PHOTOVOLTAICS

ROOF GARDEN  
AND TERRACE

TECHNICAL AREA  
AIR GROUPS (TO 8 AC/H)  
HEAT PUMPS WITH HEAT  
RECUERATION FROM  
DATACENTER

100%  
CONVERTIBLE  
LAB AND OFFICE  
SPACE

CENTRAL  
ENTRANCE AND  
ATRIUM

LOGISTICS AREA

INDUSTRIAL LABS  
AND TESTING SPACE



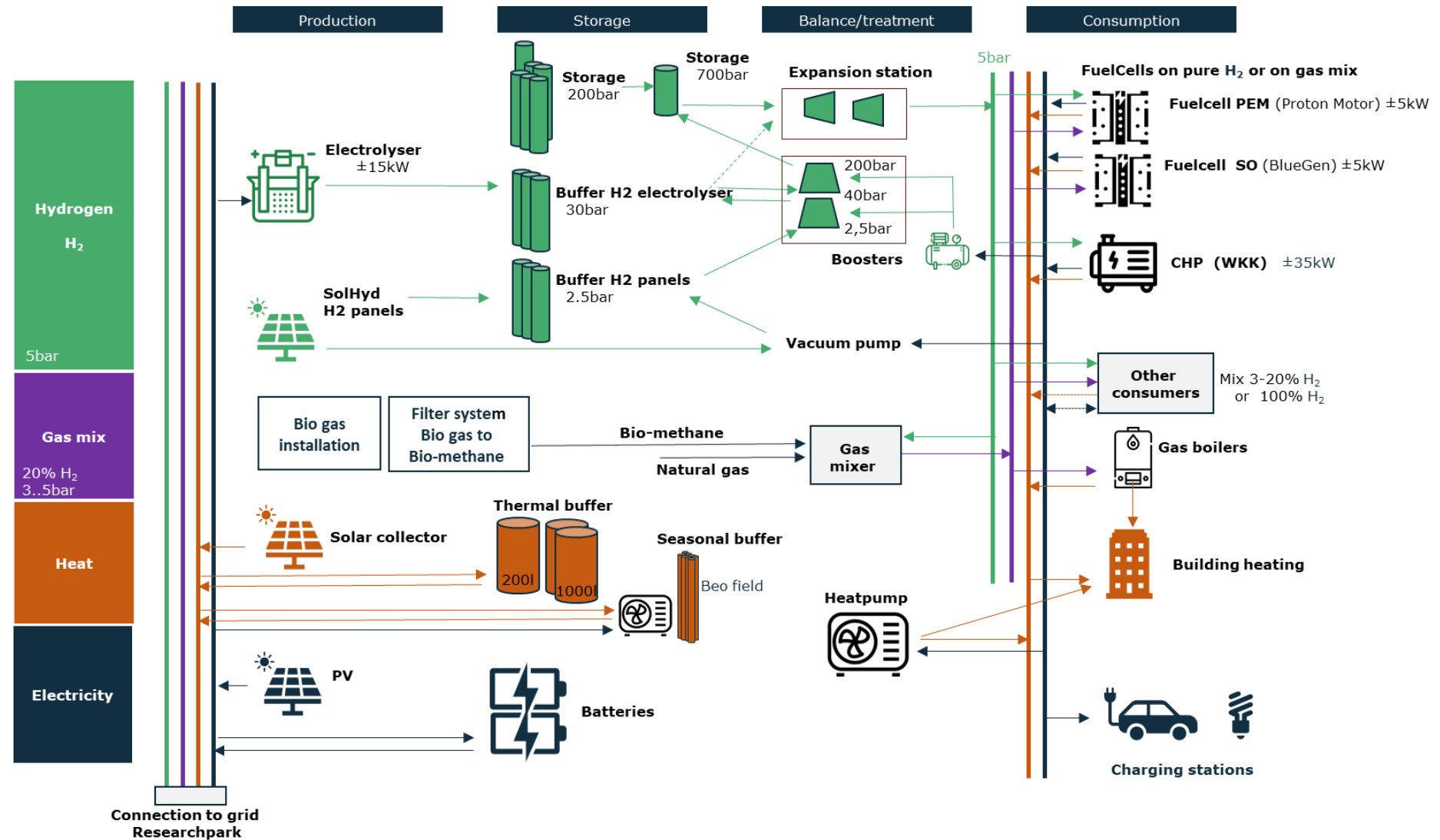


## 2 | Large-scale, realistic living labs



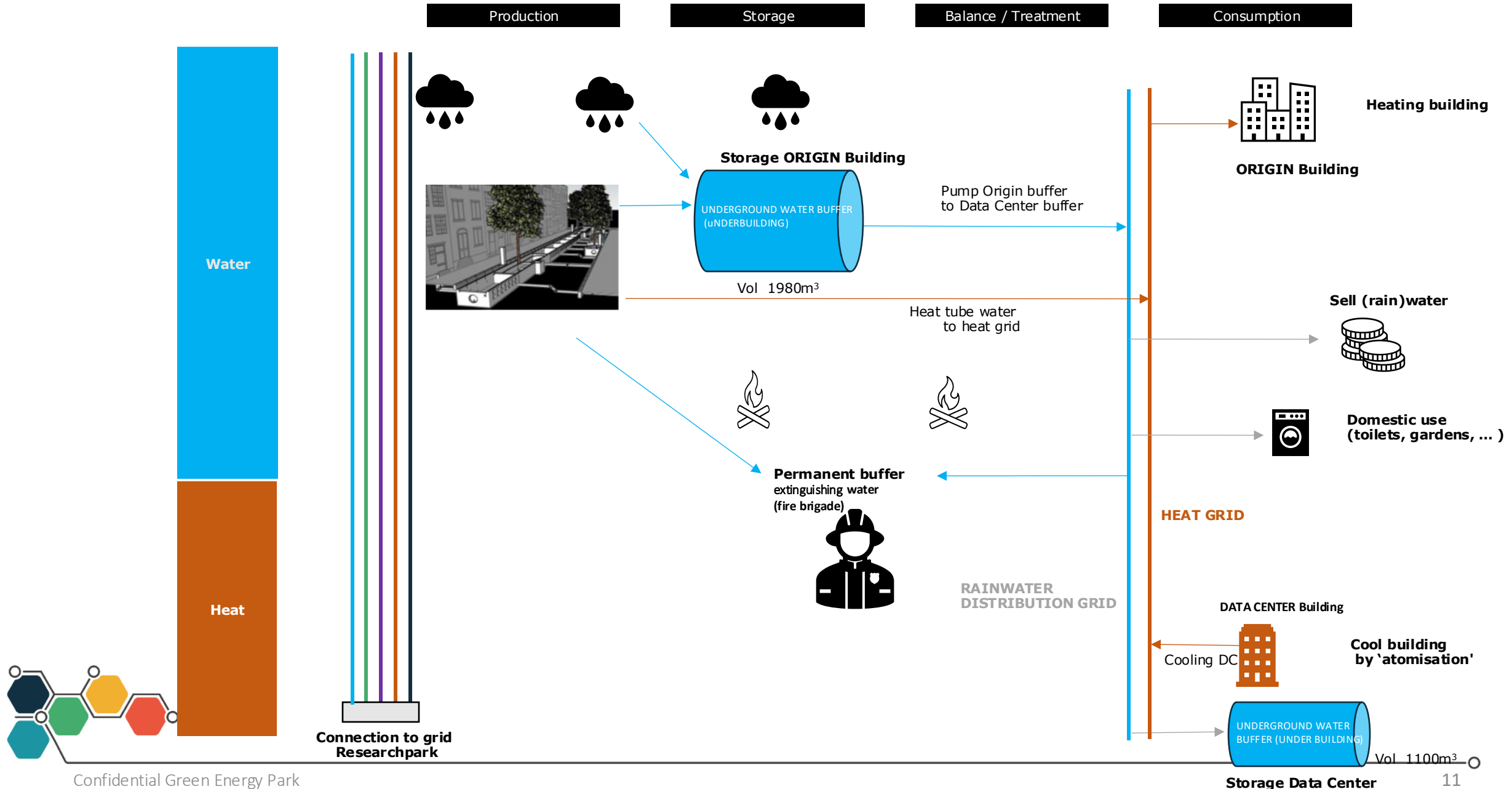


# SMART VILLAGE LAB 2 : FUTURE (SMEL II + SMART DHYSTRRICT)





# SMEL II –deel 3 : FUTURE waterbeheer (Origin / Data Center)





# LIVING LAB FOR THE INTEGRATION OF SUSTAINABLE GAS IN A MULTI-ENERGY SYSTEM



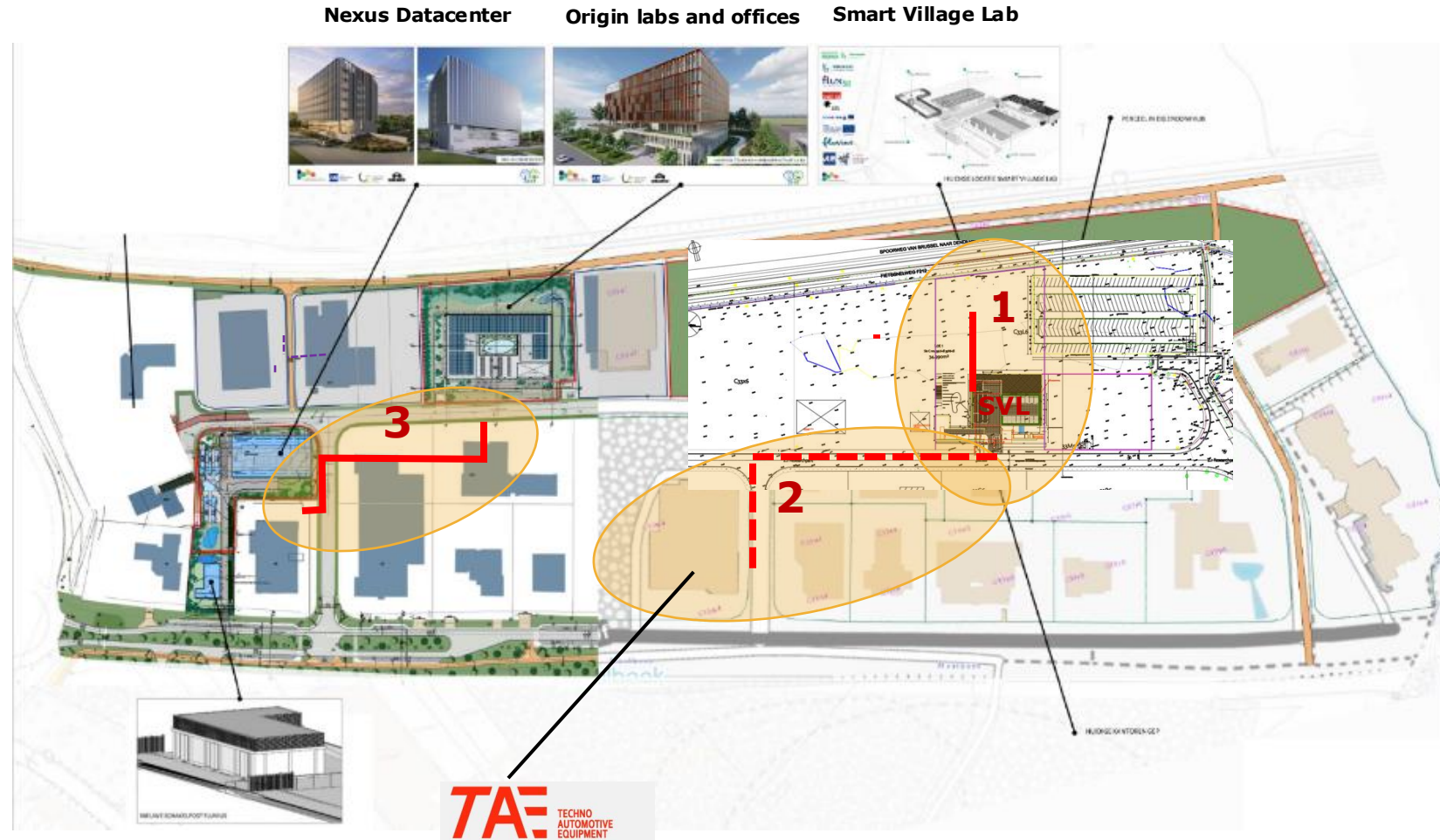


# SMEL II

- Part 1: expansion Smart Village Lab
- Part 2: connection TAE
- Part 3: connection Datacenter -Origin



# SMEL II



- Verbindingsbuizen
- Betonnen kokers voor waterbuffers & nutsleiding



# Projects



## Reconstruct

TIMING: JUNE 2023 – MAY 2027

Promote circularity in the European construction industry to reduce its significant environmental impact: this is the aim of Reconstruct, an EU-funded research project led by the Institut de Tecnologia de la Construcció de Catalunya (ITeC) and supported by a consortium of 16 institutions.



## IB-Green

TIMING: MARCH 2023 – FEBRUARY 2027

Reduce heat stress at existing industrial and business parks by developing green and blue infrastructure: this is what 11 partners from Belgium, Germany, France, Ireland, Luxembourg and the Netherlands are seeking to achieve with their joint project IB-Green.



## AMV-ELC

TIMING: SEPTEMBER 2023 – AUGUST 2026

With the aim of having enough professionals with up-to-date knowledge and expertise on the energy transition, Interreg Flanders-Netherlands launched the Labour Market Demand-driven Energy Learning Community project, known as AMV-ELC in Dutch.



# 4 | Training and experience center that helps businesses grow

We develop and create training material.

We offer general and specialized training, for which we work together with various partners. Training is available for beginners and experts.







VRIJE  
UNIVERSITEIT  
BRUSSEL

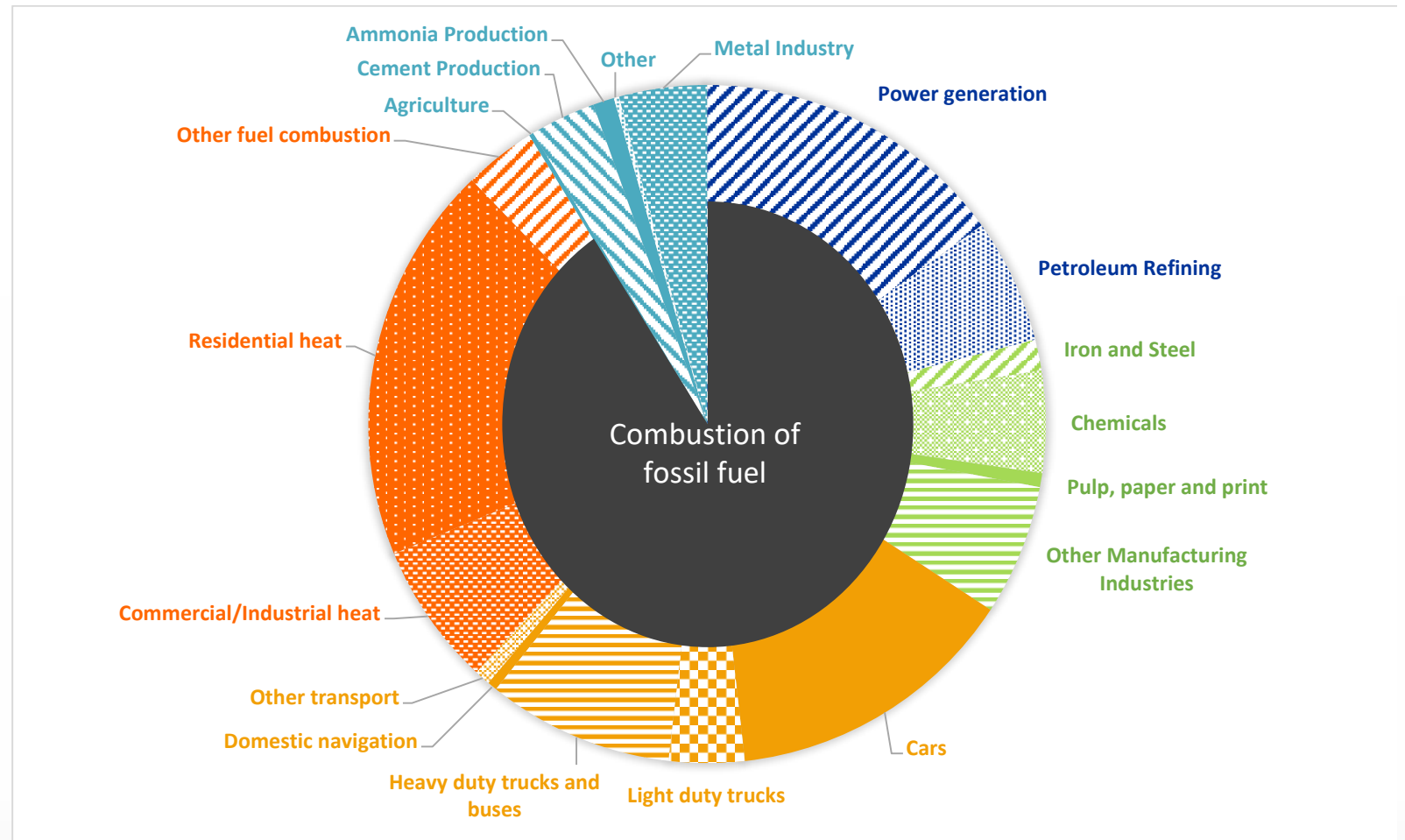
## VUB's future research on decarbonization technologies

PROF. THIERRY COOSEMANS



# CO2 EMISSIONS PER SECTOR IN BELGIUM 2020

## HOW TO GO TO ZERO?





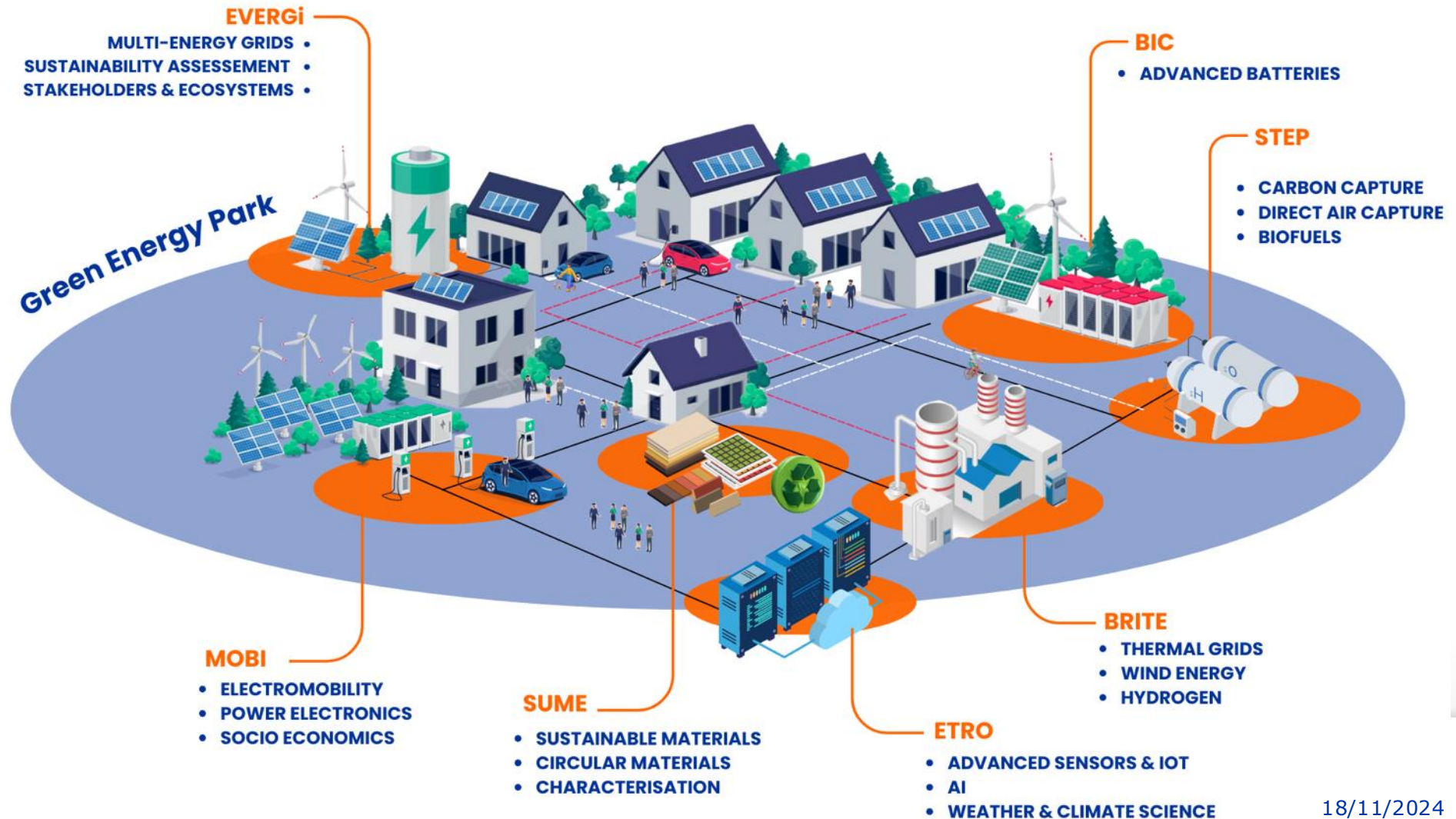
CLIMATE CRISIS = KEY CHALLENGE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY

VUB FOUNDED FIDT ON 18<sup>TH</sup> OF MARCH 2024



# HOW TO GO TO ZERO CO2?

## SYSTEMIC APPROACH & TECHNOLOGY PLATFORM FOR DEMONSTRATION





# THE DECARB INSTITUTE IN SOME KEY FIGURES

## Human resources

**300**  
FTE

26 professors

## Interdisciplinarity

**6 R&D**  
groups

3 Faculties:

- Engineering,
- Social Sciences and Solvay Business School
- Sciences and bioengineering sciences

## Running projects

**25**  
projects

25 Running projects  
2024-2028

## R&D budget

**20M€**  
yearly  
turnover

5 IOF groups

## Diverse Network

**73**  
Network  
&  
Boards

- Member of 73 Networks & Boards
- R&D associations, authorities, regulators, industry, policy committees, NGO
- 19 LOIs for Advisory board

# Living Labs @ VUB's innovation campus



NEXUS-DATACENTER (2023)



ORIGIN – OFFICE & TECHNICAL LAB (2024)



SMART VILLAGE LAB (2021)



BUILDING 3 (2025)



18/11/2024



# THE NEXT GENERATION THERMAL GRIDS



Prof. Svend Bram  
Prof. Julien Blondeau

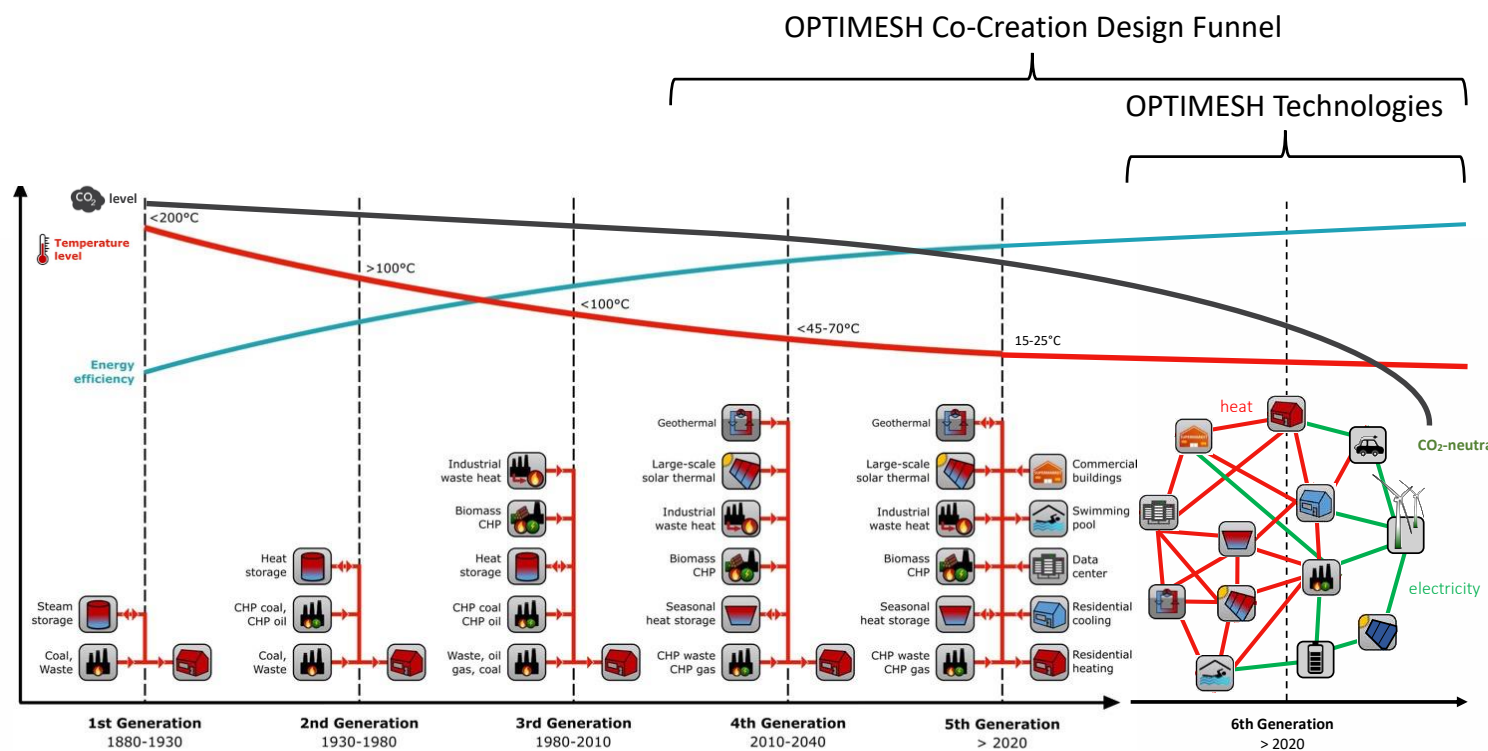


# OPTIMESH

## OPTIMIZED THERMAL PROSUMER INTEGRATION IN A MULTI-ENERGY SYSTEM

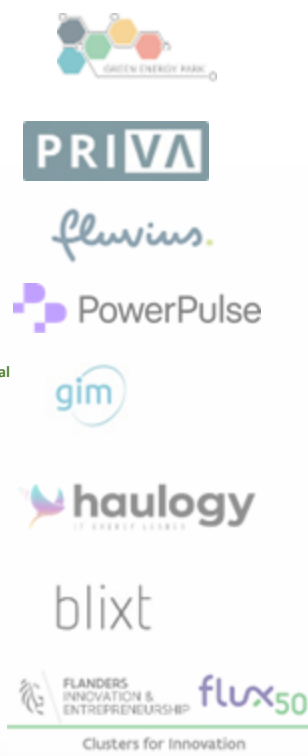


- 6<sup>th</sup> generation thermal grids: P&P, meshed, heating and cooling grid
- Design funnel to scope potential
- Focus on transformation of business parks
- Multi-energy context



OPTIMESH Co-Creation Design Funnel

OPTIMESH Technologies





# THE FUTURE OF SUSTAINABLE CHEMICAL PRODUCTION



Prof. Joeri Denayer,  
Prof. Tom Van Assche



# CARBON CAPTURE

## Challenges

- Energy-intensive technology
- Relying on fossil energy sources
- Large chemical units

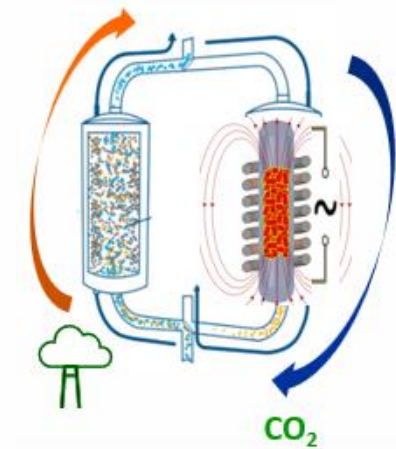


➔ **Reduce carbon footprint + Reduce cost + Broad-scale applicability**

## CAPTIN : Intensification and Electrification of carbon capture

- Intensification = efficient CO<sub>2</sub> capture  
+ fast and efficient CO<sub>2</sub> recovery
- Electrification = use renewable energy  
+ improve energy-efficiency
- Application for a range of point industrial sources

➔ **Economically feasible carbon capture by Inductive Heating based Swing Adsorption (IHSA)**



<https://www.moonshotflanders.be/en/projects/captin-2>



Flagship  
project



CHEMICAL  
ENGINEERING  
RESEARCH GROUP



FLANDERS INSTITUTE FOR DECARBONIZATION TECHNOLOGIES

20-11-2024 | 39



# THE FUTURE OF SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS



Prof. Dr. Ir. Hubert Rahier  
Prof. Dr. Ir. Annick Hubin  
Prof. Dr. Ir. Tom Hauffman



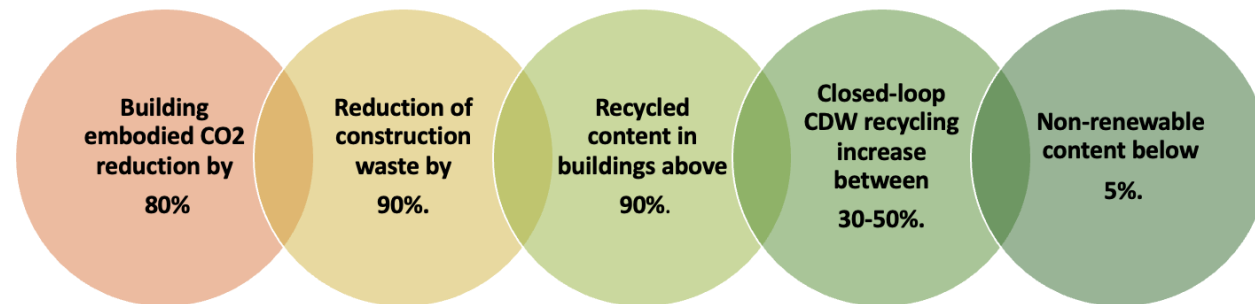
# RECONSTRUCT

## A TERRITORIAL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEM FOR A CIRCULAR LOW-CARBON BUILT ENVIRONMENT

### Aim:

1. A full life cycle of construction, renovation, deconstruction and reuse/recycling for the built environment
2. Two real-scale demo buildings
3. Social innovation, policy roadmaps and co-creation of business models.

### Expected impacts



16 Partners

Started in 2023, 4 years

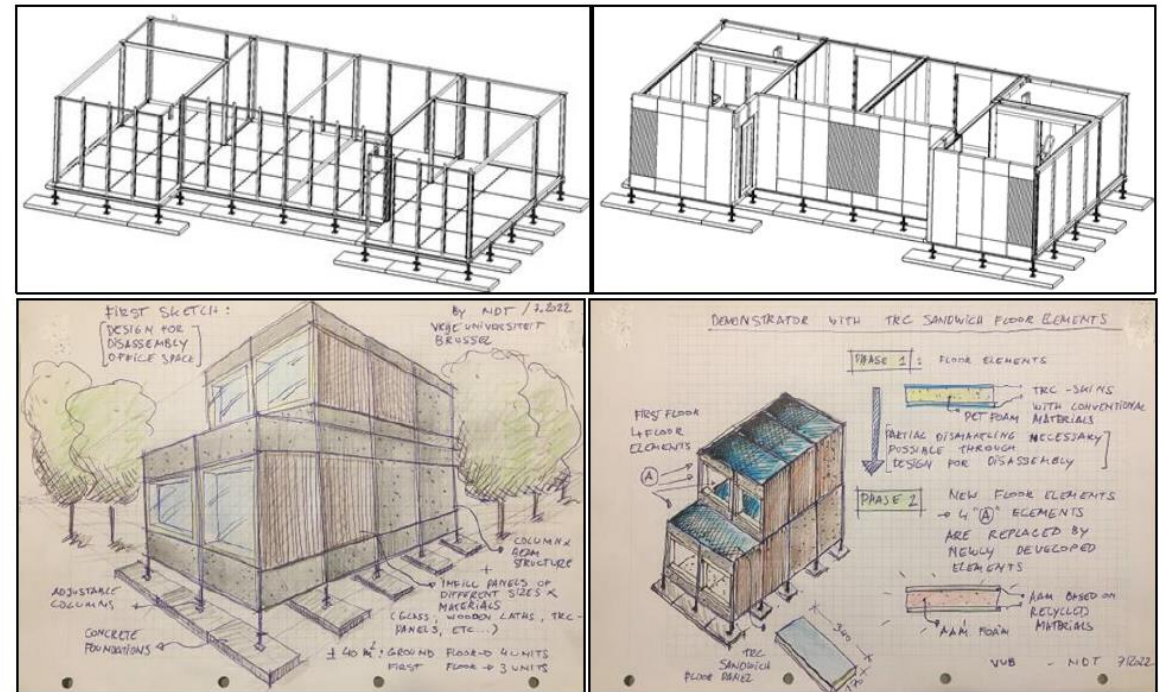


## DEMO IN BRUSSELS

## GEEN ENERGY PARK

- 1) Modular “forest office building”
- 2) Design for Disassembly/Reassembly
- 3) Two floors with circular floor system
- 4) Prefabricated construction with all its elements manufactured off-site but assembled on fixed foundations onsite.
- 5) “Open-source” construction components: targeted removal & replacement
- 6) Gradual upgrade by replacing them with materials and components with better circularity performance

Figure 7: Left: The structural frame is resting on removable concrete slabs Right: The wall panels can be replaced without compromising the structural integrity. Lower left and right: Conceptual design of the Belgian demonstrator



# THE FUTURE OF SMART BATTERIES

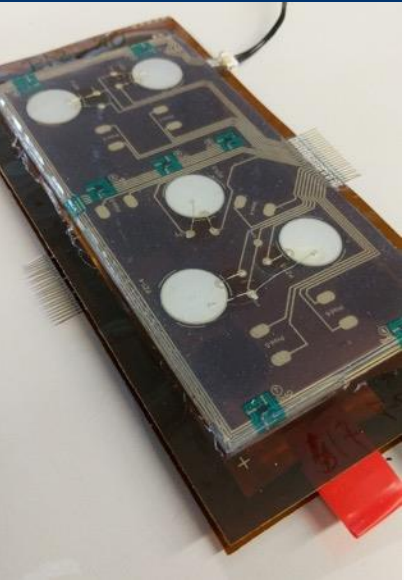
Prof. Dr. Maitane Berecibar





# SPARTACUS OBJECTIVES

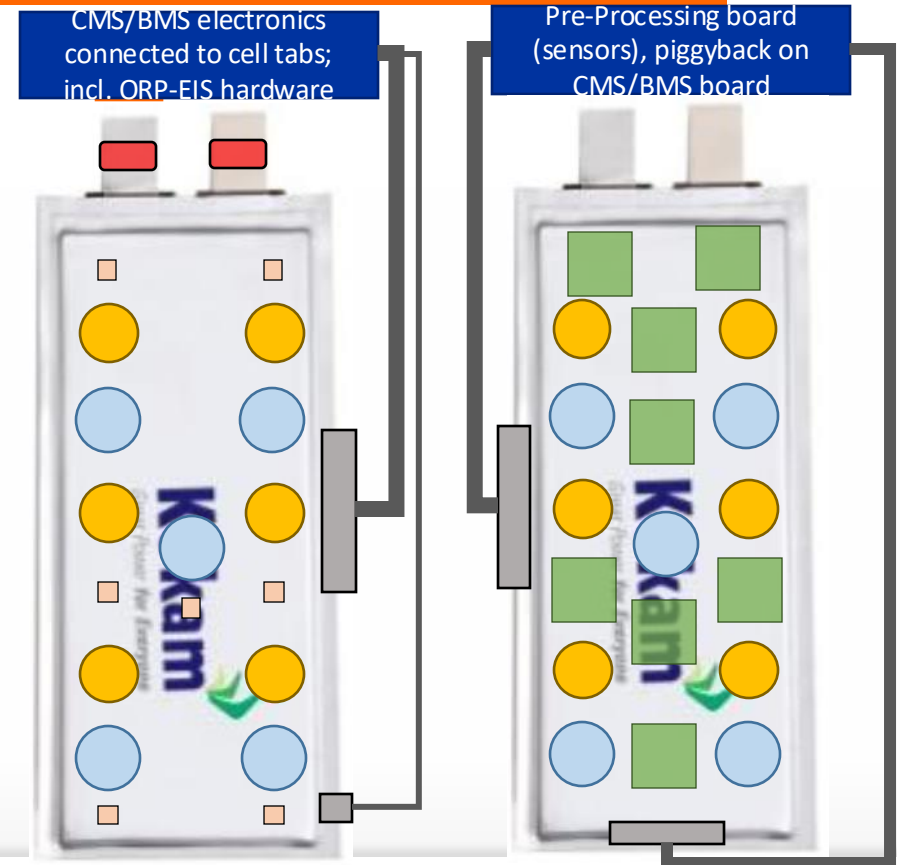
Develop & integrate battery sensors to detect spatial degradation of the battery in-operando



- Acoustic measurement PVDF: **6 pairs per cell (v1 – v3)**
- Acoustic measurement PZT: **5 pairs per cell (v1 – v3)**  
→ Reduction due to simultaneous use will be evaluated
- ORP-EIS: multiplexed, **1**
- Compression sensors: **8 per cell (v2 & v3)**
- Temperature sensor: **7 per cell (v2 & v3)**

■ Electronics for sensors measurements, communication with CMS

■ Crimped connectors: cabling for data transmission



# FUTURE RESILIENT ENERGY VALLEYS

Prof. Dr. Thierry Coosemans





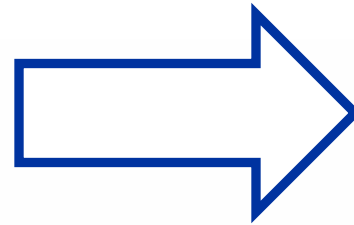
## THE STEP FORWARD

## TRANSFORMING LES INTO REV



### Local Energy Systems

**LES** are connected energy systems including renewable production, distribution, aggregation and consumption of several energy vectors, which are interconnected at the local level.



### Renewable Energy Valleys

**REV** are defined as LES which are fully covering their local energy needs on an annual basis by means of renewable energy production.

# THE FLAGSHIP VALLEY

## INNOVATION TESTBED

### Alkmaar Renewable Valley

Medium-sized region

**300 business** facilities

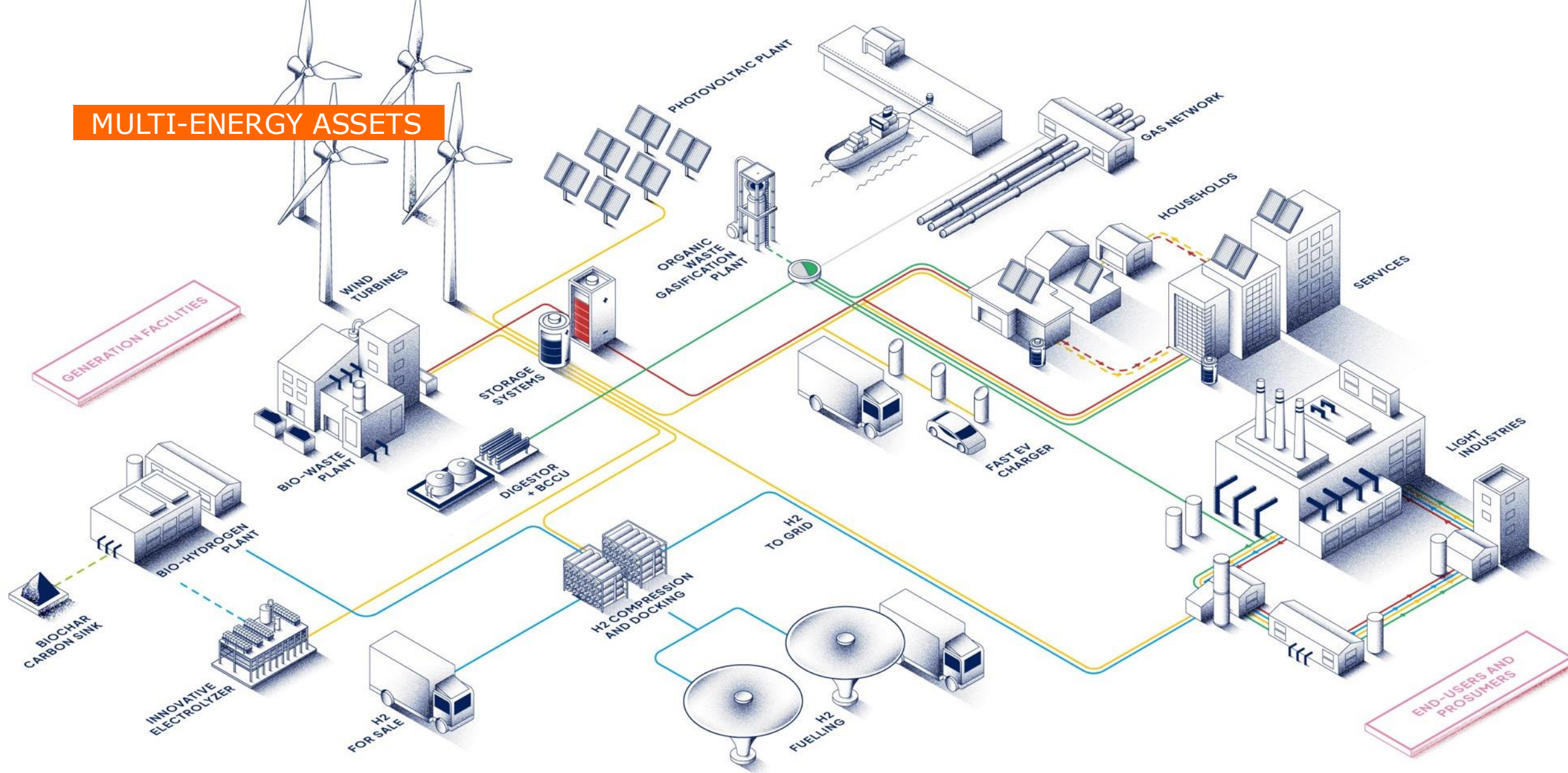
**3000 households**

Diverse renewable energy sources: **solar**,  
**wind**, and **bio-energy** facilities.





# MULTI-ENERGY ASSETS





# MULTI-MODAL SENSOR SYSTEMS & NETWORKS: DATA SECURITY & MACHINE LEARNING

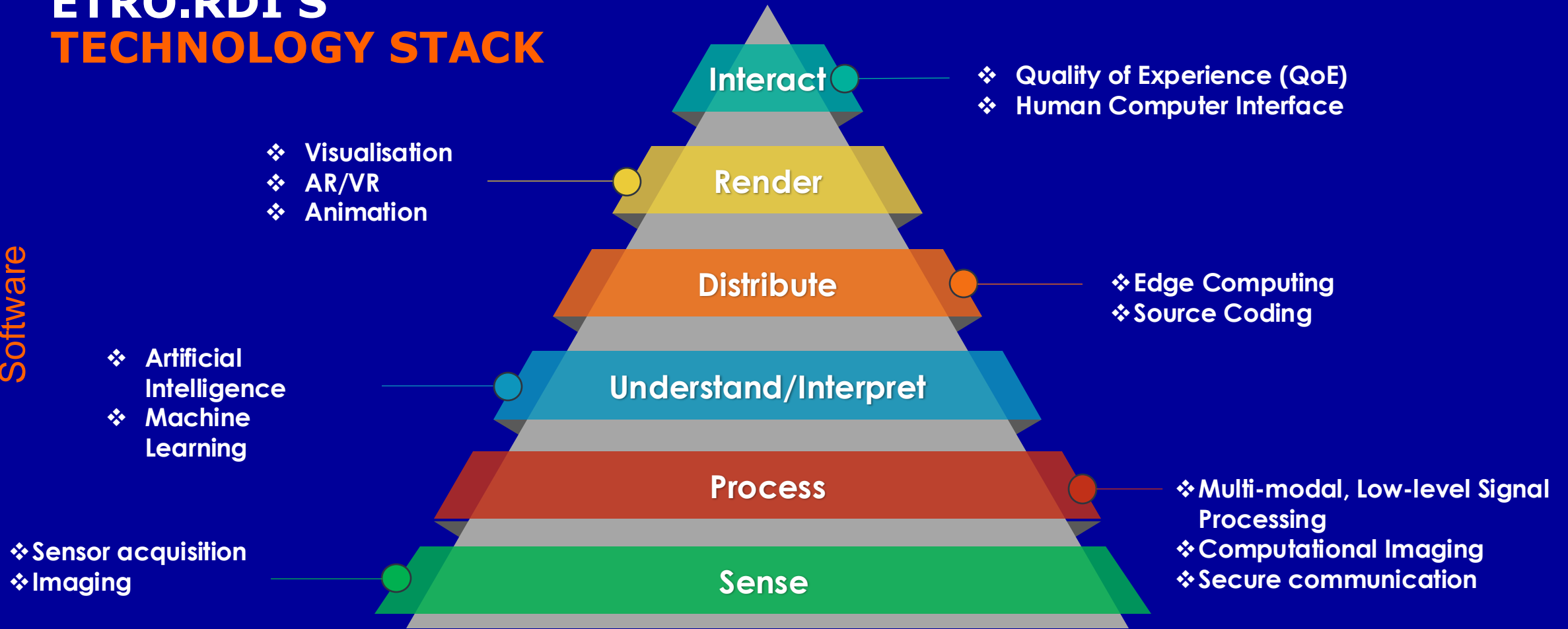
Prof. Johan Stiens





# ETRO.RDI'S TECHNOLOGY STACK

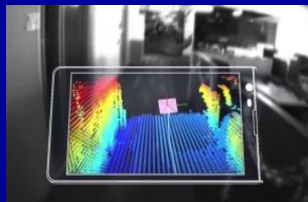
Signal Processing /  
Software



Hardware



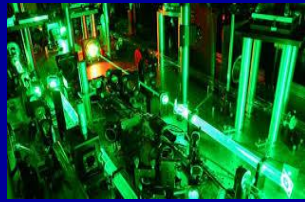
HPC



Sensors



Semiconductor



Photonics



Electromechanics



Display



Computer Vision

From Fundamental Research to Valorization

# A MULTI-MODAL DATA & AI DRIVEN APPROACH TO MAKE THE WORLD...

## ... A MORE SUSTAINABLE PLACE?

- 1 Smart energy-efficient sensor and networks  
(Radars, Lidars, 3D cameras, Acoustic Cameras, Wearables,...)
- 2 Data security & Encryption

- 3 A.I. based weather and Climate modelling  
(Focus on Urban environments)
- 4 Explainable A.I & Federated Learning



# ENACT

- ADAPATION MEASURES TO ENVIRONMENTAL & CLIMATE CHANGE EFFECTS IN URBAN ENVIRONMENTS

ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECT ON HEALTH CARE AND WELLBEING AND ACTIVE INTERVENTIONS

## Duration



### Start date:

January 1, 2025

### End date:

June 30, 2028

## Funding



### Eu Funding:

8.300.000 €

Coordinated by VUB

## Horizon Europe programme



HORIZON EUROPE  
PROGRAMME  
HORIZON-HLTH-2024-  
ENVHLTH-02-06

## 9 EU countries – 20 partners



Belgium, Netherlands,  
Estonia, Greece, Spain,  
Bulgaria, Finland, Ireland,  
Romania.

# **COUPLING THE MOBILITY AND ENERGY SECTOR**

Prof. Dr. Cedric De Cauwer





# HOW TO INTEGRATE ELECTRIC VEHICLE PARKINGS



Website: <https://www.fidect-vub.com/>

- [Thierry.Coosemans@vub.be](mailto:Thierry.Coosemans@vub.be)