

# Batterij-elektrisch vrachtvervoer

efficiënt volgeladen naar de toekomst



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# Agenda

## Introductie

Waarom E-trucks?

Aanbod

TCO



Energio - ŝanĝi  
Energy - change

Data – Technology – Strategy



# Ervaren energiedeskundigen

Frank  
Koninckx



- electromechanical engineer
- +30 years of industrial experience
- acknowledged energy expert since 2003
- cross sector (agri food, chemistry, refinery, ...)
- modelling & strategy

Aldo  
Peeters



- electromechanical engineer
- +25 years of industrial experience
- acknowledged energy expert since 2006
- technology expert
- particular knowledge about logistics and e-mobility

Mieke  
Dams



- chemical and bio-chemical doctor engineer
- +15 years of industrial experience
- acknowledged energy expert since 2013
- petrochemical sector
- ISO50001, energy and CO<sub>2</sub> strategy

Rien  
De Koster



- energy engineer
- +10 years of industrial experience
- acknowledged energy expert since 2016
- cross sector (agri food, chemistry, ...)
- data, modelling & strategy

Kris  
Van Hege



- metallurgical engineer
- +20 years of industrial experience
- acknowledged energy expert since 2022
- cross sector (agri food, metallurgical, ...)
- ISO50001 & CO<sub>2</sub>

# Achtergrond voor dit onderwerp



- Expertgroep Energie en Elektrotechniek (ENEL) van ie-net
- Masterclass batteries Inno-Energy
- COOCK project LOGIBAT: batterij-elektrisch zwaar transport voor VIL
- Onafhankelijk expert in Taskforce 'vrachtvervoer over de weg' van VIAVIA project van de Vlaamse regering
- Opleidingen voor Scania, ie-net en UGAIN
- Bijdrage aan events van Transportmedia, Daimler Truck en Febiac
- TCO van stedelijke logistiek voor MOW
- Opdrachten voor industriële spelers



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# The price of solar modules declined by 99.6% since 1976

Price per Watt of solar photovoltaics (PV) modules (logarithmic axis)  
The prices are adjusted for inflation and presented in 2019 US-\$.  
\$100

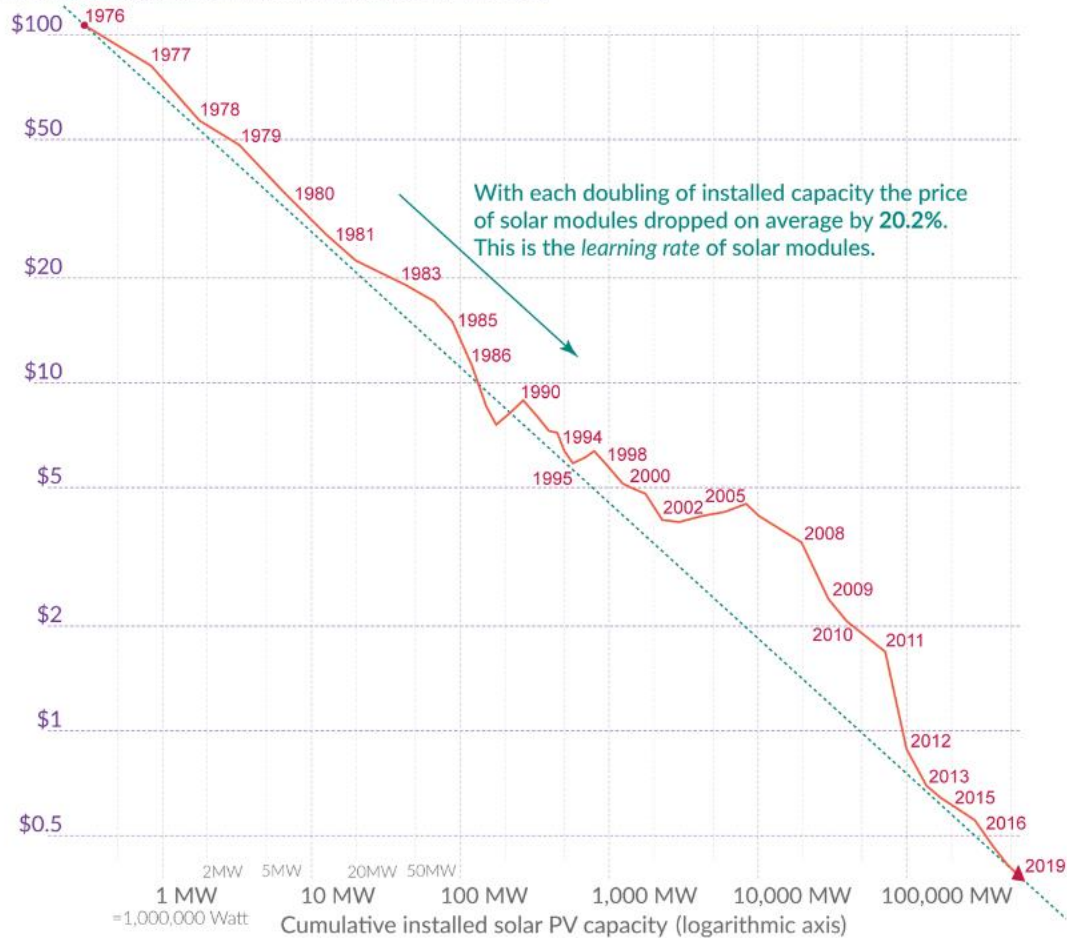
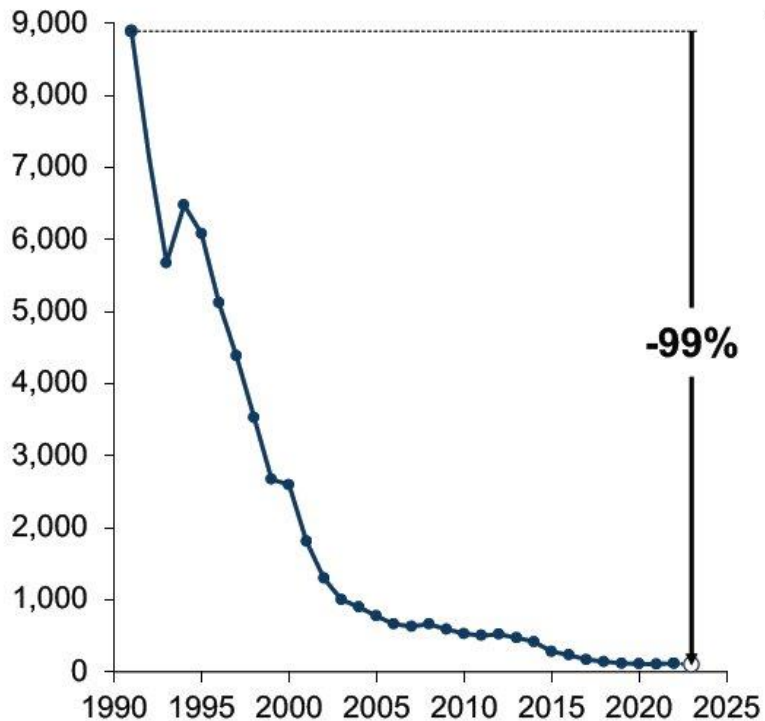


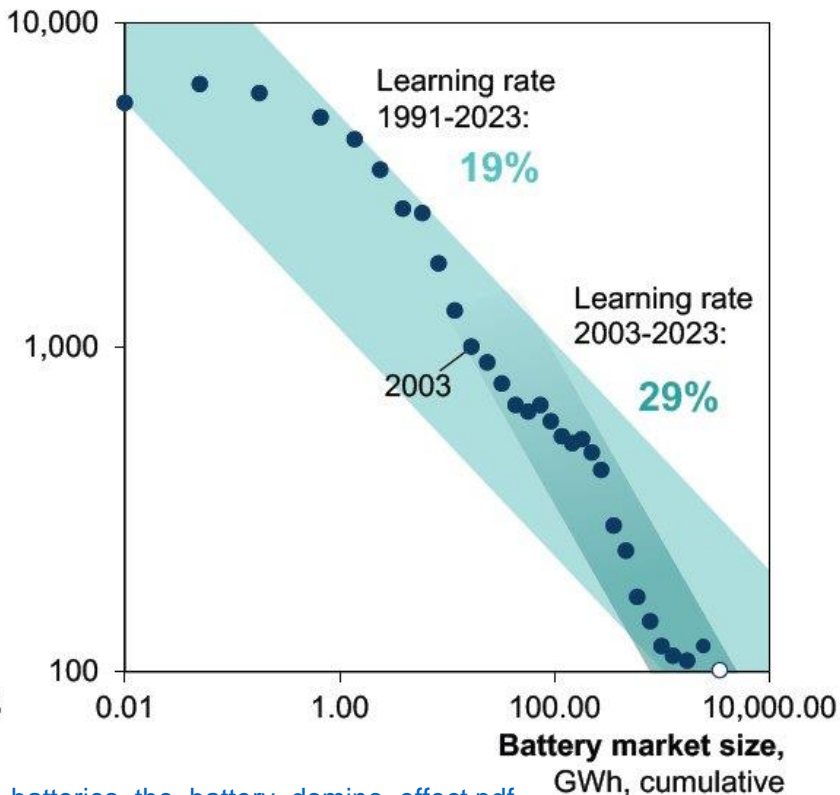


Figure 3: Lithium-ion battery prices, \$/kWh (left), \$/kWh log scale (right)

### Battery cost decline



### Battery cost versus market size, log-log scale



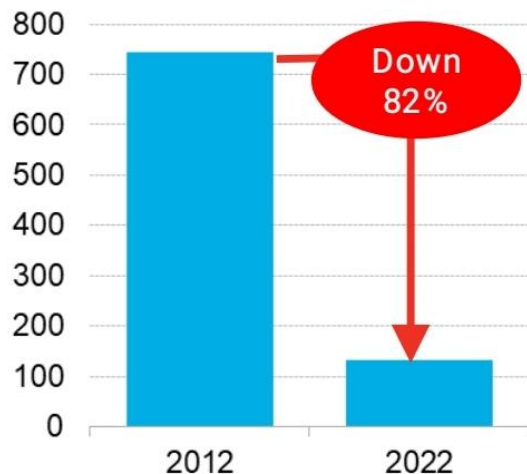
[https://rmi.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm\\_uploads/2023/12/xchange\\_batteries\\_the\\_battery\\_domino\\_effect.pdf](https://rmi.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/12/xchange_batteries_the_battery_domino_effect.pdf)

Source: Ziegler and Trancik (2021)<sup>8</sup> for 1991-2014, BNEF Lithium-Ion Battery Price Survey (2023)<sup>9</sup> for 2015-2023, RMI analysis

# Battery improvements last 10 years

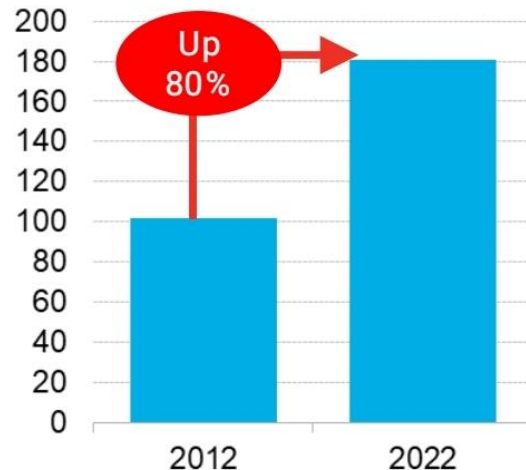
## Cost

2021 \$/kwh



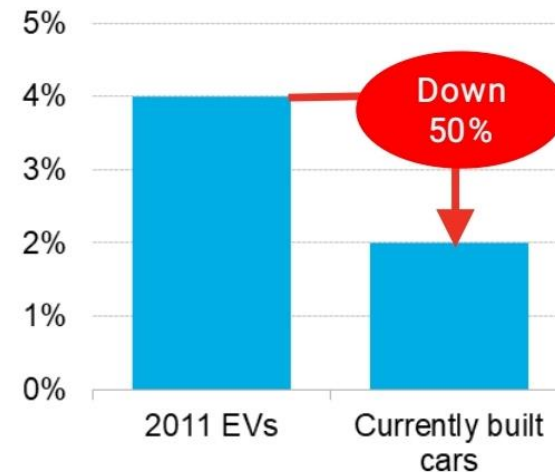
## Energy Density

Wh/kg



## Capacity degradation

Annual EDR

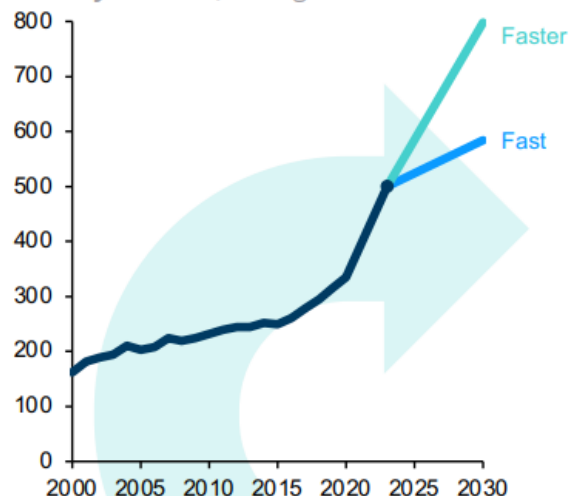


Source: BloombergNEF, Nissan, PluginAmerica, Liebreich Associates

## The battery domino effect in seven charts

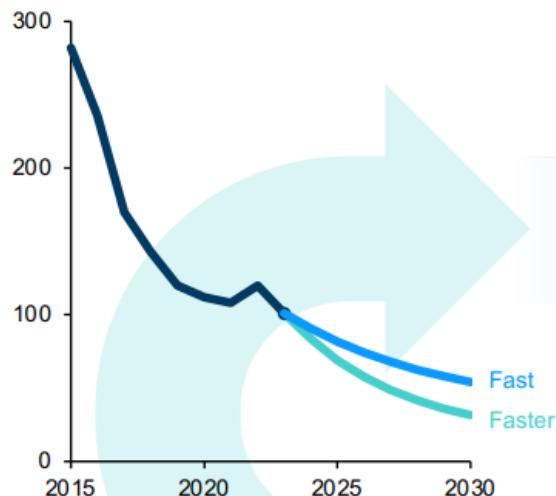
### Battery energy density keeps rising...

Top-tier battery cell energy density outlook, Wh/kg



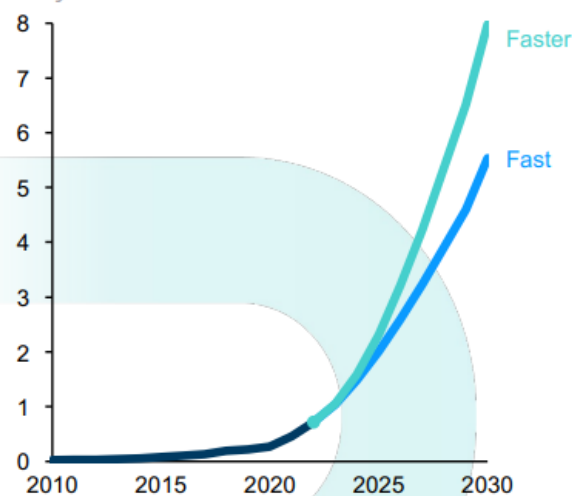
### ...while battery cost keeps falling...

Battery cell cost outlook, \$/kWh



### ...driving exponential growth of battery demand...

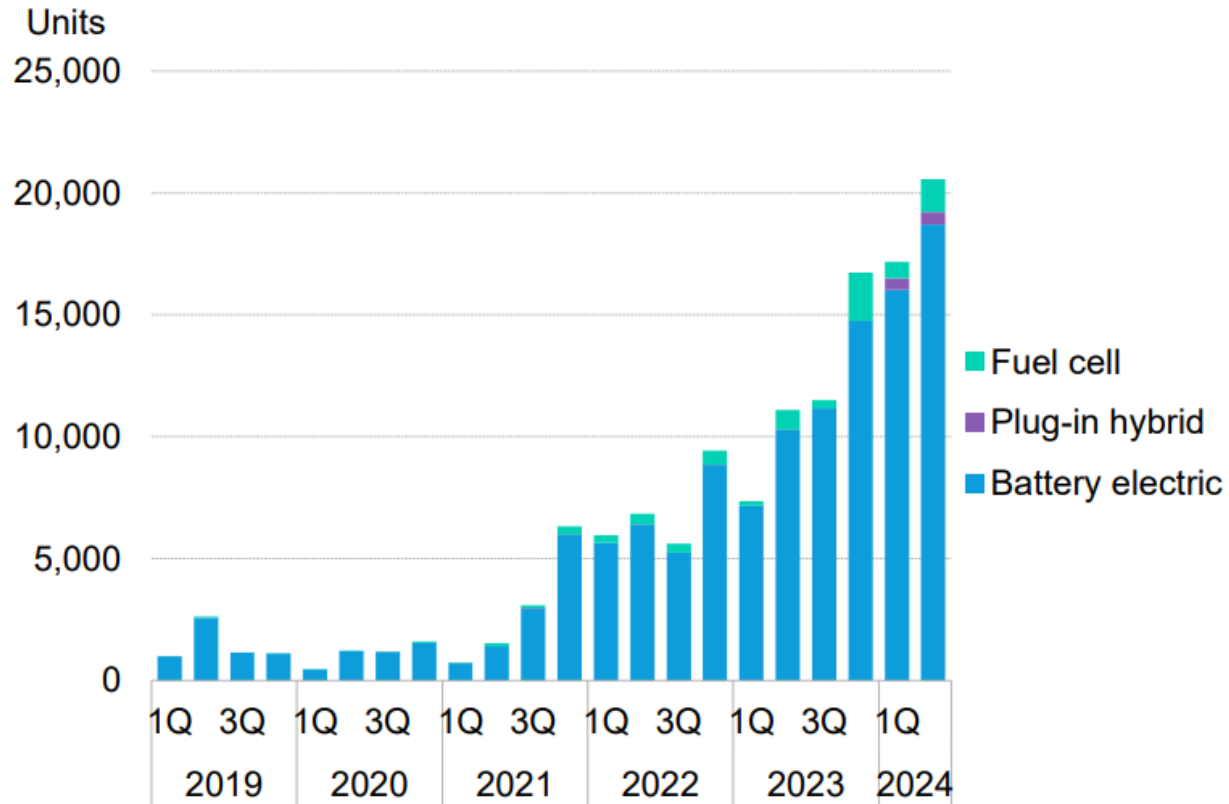
Battery demand outlook, TWh/y



...which, in turn, further increases energy density and lowers cost through economies of scale and learning effects.

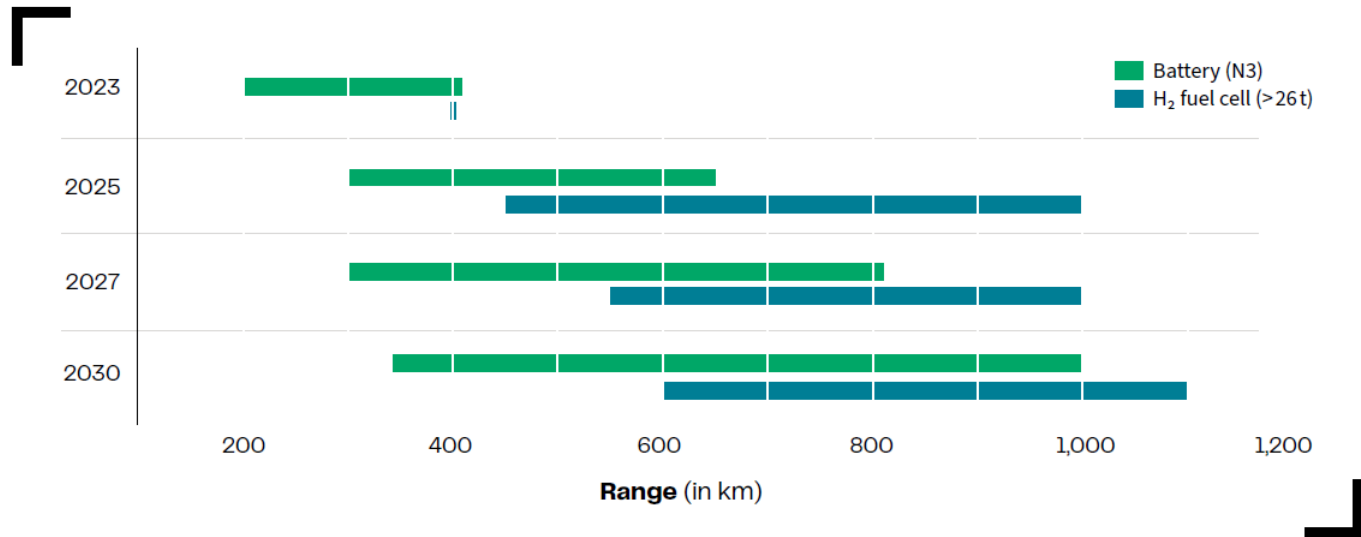
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# Global sales of zero-emission medium- and heavy-duty trucks by fuel



Source: BloombergNEF; see full list of sources in the Appendix.

## Anticipated development of the range of battery and fuel cell trucks (2023–2030)



Market development of climate-friendly technologies in heavy-duty road freight transport in Germany and Europe  
National Organisation Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology 05/2023

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# Elektrische voertuigkarakteristieken (Europa)

- 0,9 kWh/km (distributievrachtwagen) tot 1,5 kWh/km (40 ton trekker- oplegger) Afhankelijk van belading, weersomstandigheden en rijstijl en toepassing
- +/- 150 tot 1.000 kWh batterijpakket
- NCA/NMC/LFP
- Nikkelchemie vaak slechts 70-85% DoD (Levensduur batterij)
- Aandrijving 130-490 kW (continu)
- PTO/ePTO
- Levensduur batterijen tot 1.500.000 km
- Circa 3 ton gewichtsnadeel
  - Nadeel (deels) gecompenseerd door soepelere regelgeving MTM (in voorbereiding)
  - Technologische ontwikkeling truck en batterij zullen dit verder reduceren





# New kids in town



# New kids in town



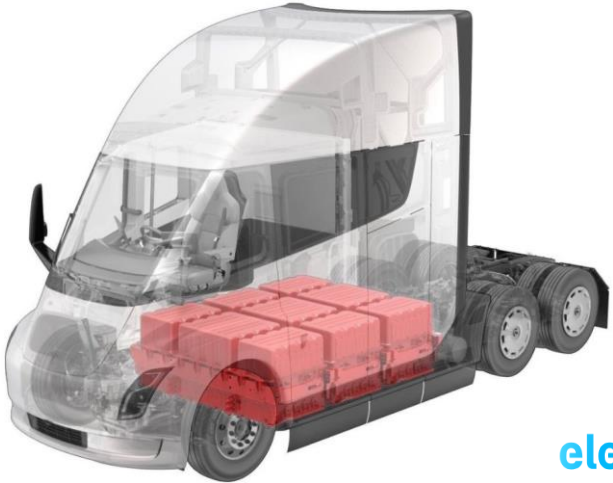
## Windrose proprietary chassis frame and battery pack design



Traditional chassis design



Purpose designed electric truck chassis



# Megawatt Charging System (MCS)

(standaard pas eind 2024 definitief)

- Speciale MCS stekker is niet compatibel met de CCS stekker
- Max 1.250 Volt & 3.000 Ampère
- Altijd aan linkerkzijde voertuig op heuphoogte
- V2X geschikt (bi-directioneel)
- Kan geautomatiseerd worden gekoppeld



<https://x.com/electricfelix/status/1697247052244340777?s=20>





# Laden

Bijna 30 nieuwe  
laadpleinen voor  
elektrische vrachtwagens  
in België komende twee  
jaar

DE  
TIJD



Flux50 SEA Elektrisch vrag

: Publiek laadstation Cirkle K, Gotenburg Zweden



Aral eröffnet den ersten Ladekorridor  
für elektrische LKW in Europa.



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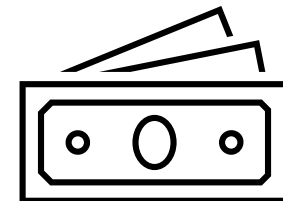
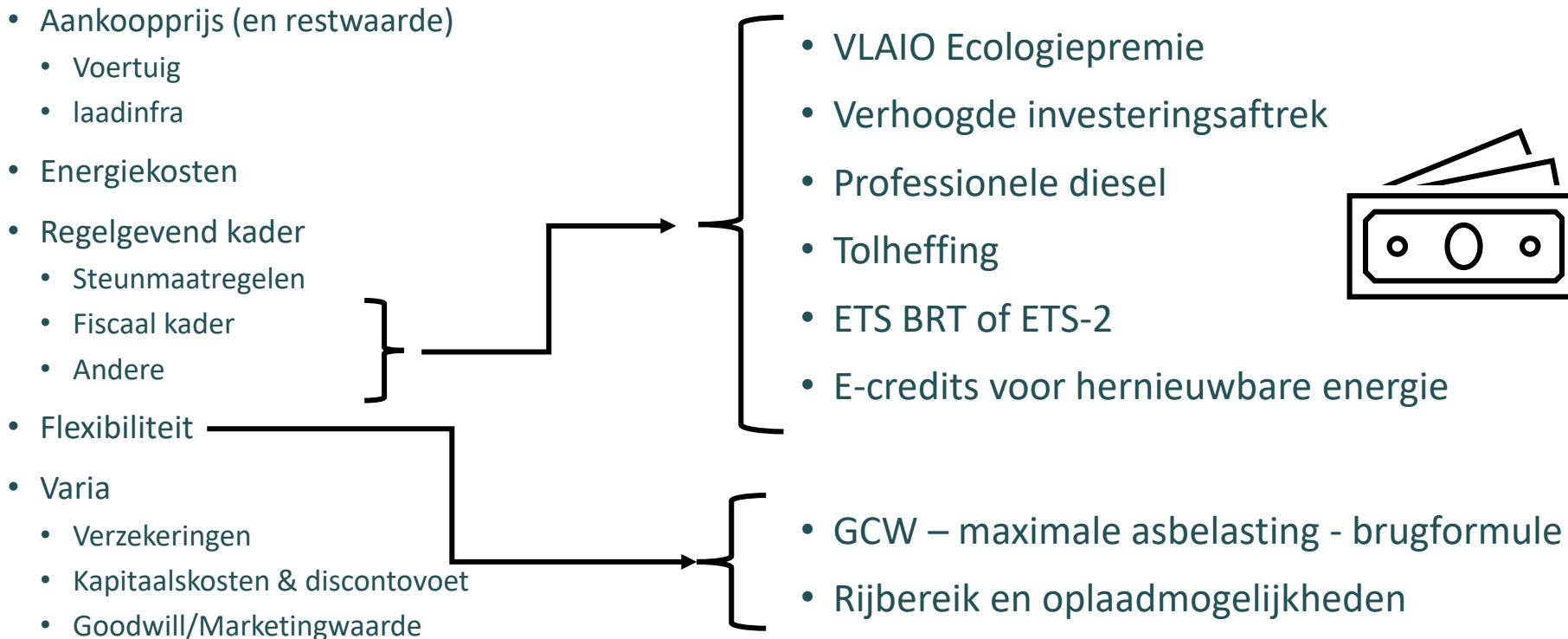
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Aanbod

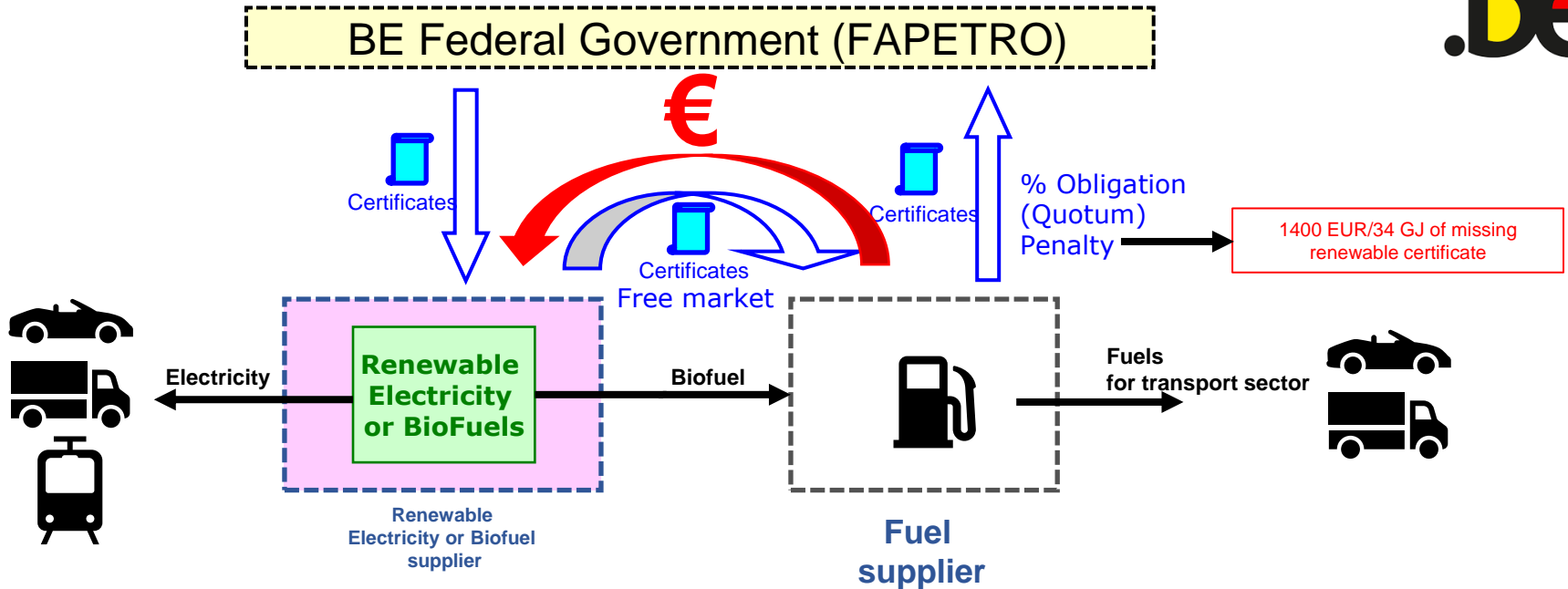
TCO



# TCO - Elementen



# E-credits voor hernieuwbare energie



# ETS-BRT of ETS-2

## Emission Trading System – Buildings & Road Transport

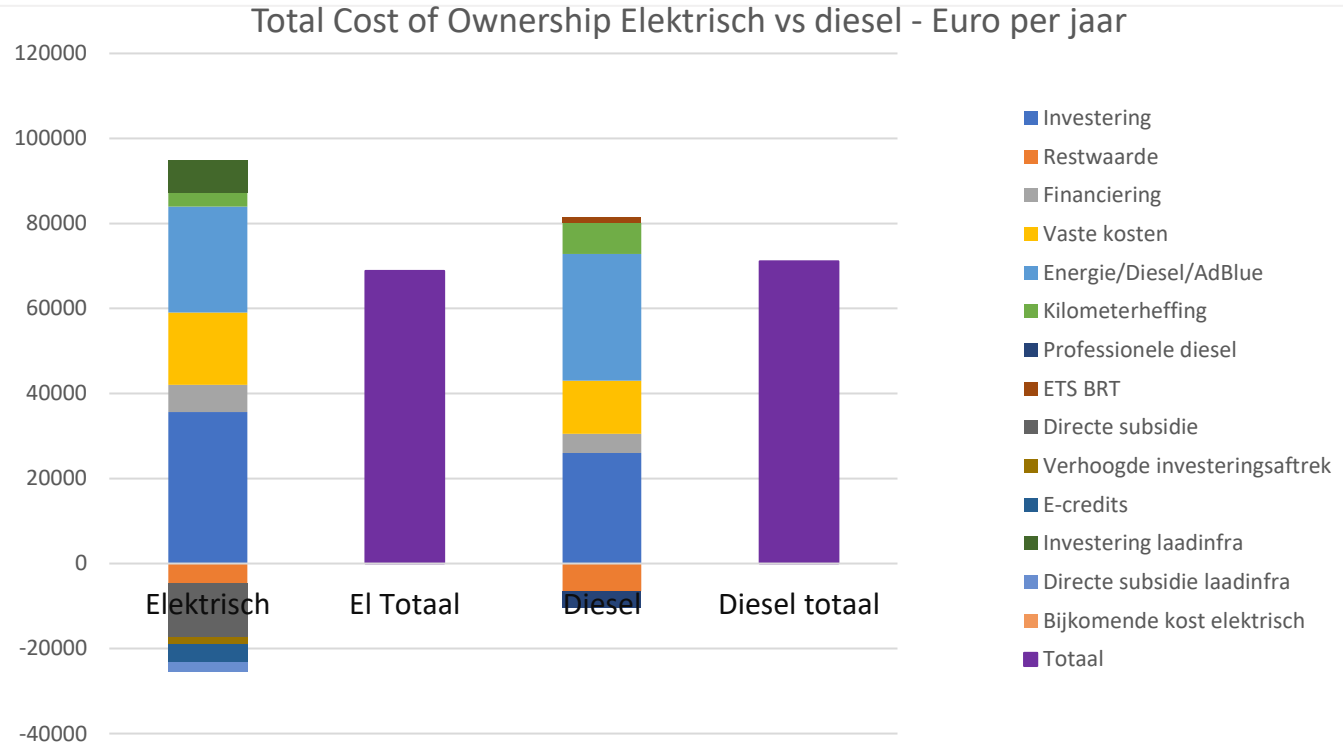
- Uitbreiding bestaande emissiehandel grootverbruikers
- Doel: gebouwen en wegtransport
- Brandstofleverancier koopt **emissierechten** voor directe emissies van geleverde brandstof via **veiling**
- Ingang 2027, **tot 2030** geplafonneerd op 45 EUR/ton
  - Geïndexeerd: nu: 60 EUR/ton
- Praktijk voor diesel: tot (max) **16 €ct/liter** erbij.
- Voertuig dat 20 000 liter per jaar verbruikt: 2 800 EUR/jaar





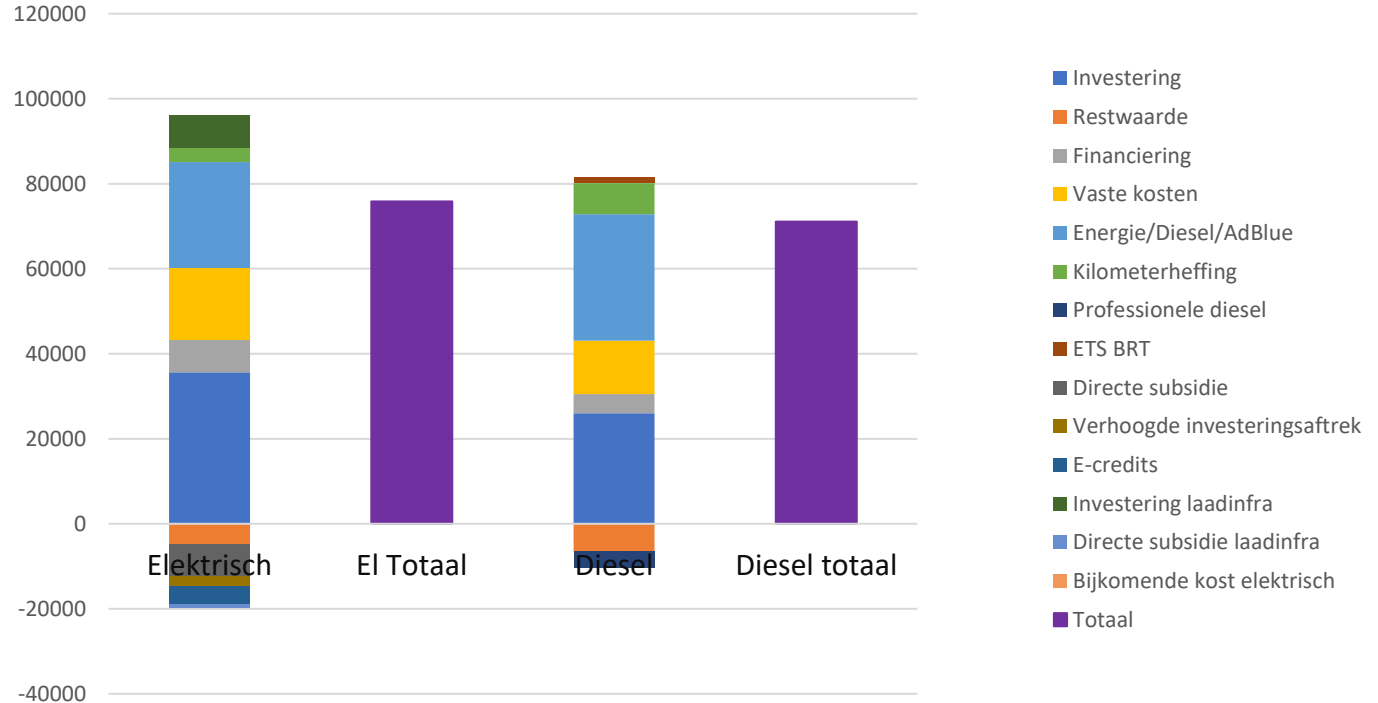
# Case

- 44-ton combinatie
- 80.000 km/jaar
- KMO
- Afschrijving
  - 8 jaar elektrisch
  - 5 jaar diesel
- El. kost: 23,9 €ct/kWh



# Case

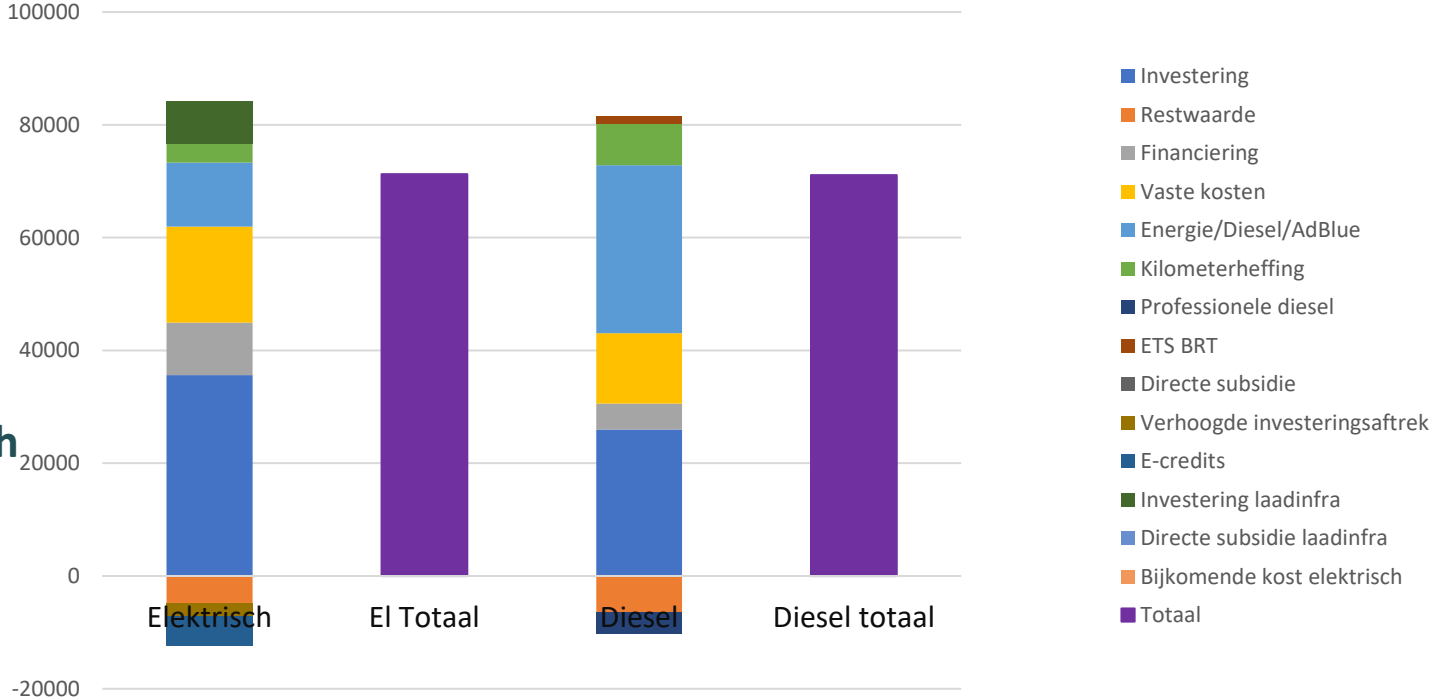
Total Cost of Ownership Elektrisch vs diesel - Euro per jaar



- 44-ton combinatie
- 80.000 km/jaar
- **GO**
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Total Cost of Ownership Elektrisch vs diesel - Euro per jaar

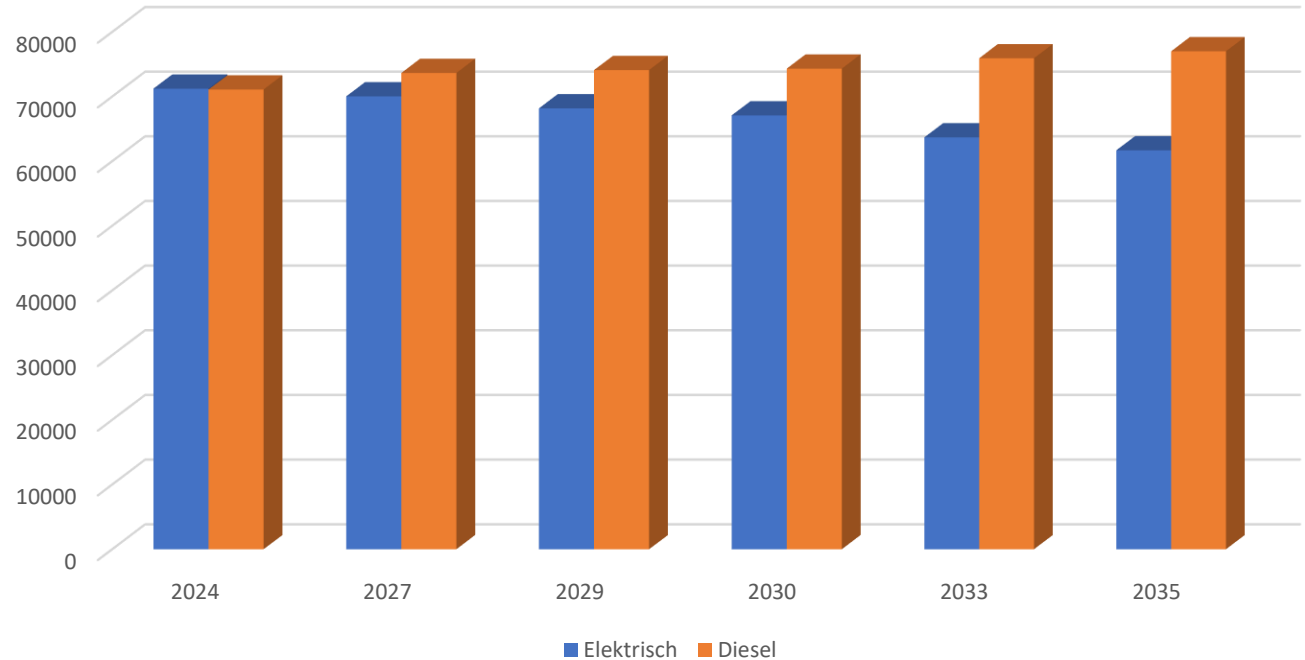


- 44-ton combinatie
- 80.000 km/jaar
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- Afschrijving
  - 8 jaar elektrisch
  - 5 jaar diesel
- El. kost: 15 €ct/kWh
- Subsidie=0

# Case

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- 80.000 km/jaar
- GO
- Afschrijving
  - 8 jaar elektrisch
  - 5 jaar diesel
- **El. kost: 15 €ct/kWh**
- **Subsidie=0**

TCO per modeljaar



# Smart Charging

- Prijs elektriciteit: varieert in plaats en tijd
  - Kost bepaald door **profiel!**
    - Markten
    - **Contract** →  in the detail!
    - Regulator kader
    - **Aansluiting**
    - Beschikbaarheid hernieuwbare E en lokale opslag
- Nood aan andere organisatie
- Kostenimpact: Circa 30%

EXPEX prijzen 2023

| UUR   | jan   | feb   | mrt   | apr   | mei   | jun   | jul   | aug   | sep   | okt   | nov   | dec   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0:00  | € 98  | € 125 | € 99  | € 105 | € 94  | € 104 | € 93  | € 97  | € 91  | € 79  | € 72  | € 56  |
| 1:00  | € 87  | € 120 | € 92  | € 96  | € 86  | € 96  | € 81  | € 91  | € 85  | € 70  | € 66  | € 52  |
| 2:00  | € 83  | € 115 | € 90  | € 95  | € 83  | € 91  | € 73  | € 88  | € 84  | € 62  | € 63  | € 48  |
| 3:00  | € 76  | € 112 | € 87  | € 92  | € 80  | € 90  | € 68  | € 84  | € 84  | € 58  | € 58  | € 45  |
| 4:00  | € 76  | € 110 | € 87  | € 91  | € 81  | € 88  | € 67  | € 84  | € 79  | € 57  | € 59  | € 45  |
| 5:00  | € 83  | € 114 | € 91  | € 99  | € 88  | € 93  | € 66  | € 86  | € 86  | € 63  | € 65  | € 49  |
| 6:00  | € 108 | € 131 | € 109 | € 114 | € 96  | € 104 | € 79  | € 104 | € 113 | € 84  | € 84  | € 58  |
| 7:00  | € 132 | € 153 | € 127 | € 129 | € 110 | € 112 | € 84  | € 114 | € 134 | € 107 | € 104 | € 71  |
| 8:00  | € 158 | € 166 | € 132 | € 131 | € 99  | € 89  | € 90  | € 107 | € 123 | € 122 | € 115 | € 87  |
| 9:00  | € 163 | € 154 | € 118 | € 124 | € 94  | € 92  | € 77  | € 94  | € 103 | € 112 | € 109 | € 92  |
| 10:00 | € 148 | € 135 | € 102 | € 103 | € 69  | € 77  | € 62  | € 80  | € 81  | € 95  | € 99  | € 87  |
| 11:00 | € 130 | € 117 | € 85  | € 76  | € 54  | € 67  | € 44  | € 68  | € 72  | € 79  | € 95  | € 83  |
| 12:00 | € 132 | € 112 | € 77  | € 48  | € 22  | € 46  | € 15  | € 47  | € 53  | € 63  | € 91  | € 72  |
| 14:00 | € 132 | € 116 | € 77  | € 48  | € 14  | € 49  | € 12  | € 44  | € 55  | € 62  | € 98  | € 78  |
| 15:00 | € 139 | € 125 | € 80  | € 56  | € 23  | € 56  | € 19  | € 54  | € 66  | € 70  | € 109 | € 86  |
| 16:00 | € 146 | € 136 | € 90  | € 71  | € 49  | € 68  | € 41  | € 67  | € 80  | € 89  | € 119 | € 91  |
| 17:00 | € 167 | € 160 | € 118 | € 94  | € 72  | € 86  | € 63  | € 87  | € 108 | € 118 | € 137 | € 104 |
| 18:00 | € 171 | € 180 | € 139 | € 117 | € 92  | € 105 | € 84  | € 108 | € 145 | € 141 | € 136 | € 102 |
| 19:00 | € 154 | € 168 | € 148 | € 136 | € 110 | € 121 | € 108 | € 114 | € 190 | € 153 | € 121 | € 94  |
| 20:00 | € 144 | € 154 | € 133 | € 140 | € 114 | € 138 | € 122 | € 114 | € 160 | € 127 | € 107 | € 84  |
| 21:00 | € 131 | € 145 | € 121 | € 132 | € 113 | € 133 | € 123 | € 117 | € 122 | € 102 | € 96  | € 73  |
| 22:00 | € 123 | € 139 | € 113 | € 121 | € 105 | € 111 | € 111 | € 118 | € 107 | € 97  | € 92  | € 68  |
| 23:00 | € 108 | € 127 | € 101 | € 110 | € 85  | € 103 | € 103 | € 102 | € 95  | € 87  | € 80  | € 57  |

Energiemanagement = Noodzakelijke kostenbeheersing

